# Brighthouse Financial, Inc. Financial Supplement

**First Quarter 2020** 



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Note: See the Appendix for non-GAAP financial information, definitions and reconciliations. Financial information, unless otherwise noted, is rounded to millions. Some financial information, therefore, may not sum to the corresponding total.

As used in this financial supplement, "Brighthouse Financial," "Brighthouse," the "Company," "we," "our" and "us" refer to Brighthouse Financial, Inc.



# **Financial Results**



### **Key Metrics (Unaudited, dollars in millions except per share amounts)**

	As of or For the Three Months Ended						
Financial Results and Metrics (1)	March 31, 2020	December 31, 2019	September 30, 2019	June 30, 2019	March 31, 2019		
Net income (loss) available to shareholders	\$4,950	\$(1,077)	\$676	\$377	\$(737)		
Adjusted earnings	\$211	\$282	\$(169)	\$254	\$232		
Adjusted earnings, less notable items (2)	\$273	\$265	\$260	\$296	\$259		
Total corporate expenses (3)	\$214	\$283	\$248	\$242	\$225		
Combined total adjusted capital (4)	\$7,200	\$9,694	\$8,406	\$6,897	\$6,314		
Combined risk-based capital ratio (4), (5)	515% - 535%	552%	N/A	N/A	N/A		
Stockholders' Equity							
Brighthouse Financial, Inc.'s stockholders' equity	\$20,374	\$16,172	\$17,695	\$16,276	\$14,999		
Less: Preferred stock, net	412	412	412	412	412		
Brighthouse Financial, Inc.'s common stockholders' equity, including AOCI	\$19,962	\$15,760	\$17,283	\$15,864	\$14,587		
Less: AOCI	2,647	3,240	3,567	2,702	1,670		
Brighthouse Financial, Inc.'s common stockholders' equity, excluding AOCI	\$17,315	\$12,520	\$13,716	\$13,162	\$12,917		
Return on Common Equity (1)							
Return on common equity	29.5%	(4.9)%	11.7%	5.7%	1.4%		
Return on common equity, excluding AOCI	35.4%	(5.8)%	13.4%	6.3%	1.5%		
Adjusted return on common equity	4.2%	4.5%	3.8%	7.3%	6.5%		
Earnings Per Common Share, Diluted (1), (6)							
Net income (loss) available to shareholders per common share	\$47.11	\$(10.02)	\$6.06	\$3.27	\$(6.31)		
Adjusted earnings per common share	\$2.01	\$2.61	\$(1.52)	\$2.19	\$1.98		
Adjusted earnings, less notable items per common share	\$2.60	\$2.46	\$2.33	\$2.56	\$2.21		
Weighted average common shares outstanding	105,093,515	107,840,324	111,527,480	115,536,654	117,229,854		
Book Value Per Common Share							
Book value per common share (1)	\$198.62	\$148.64	\$158.18	\$140.83	\$125.55		
Book value per common share, excluding AOCI (1)	\$172.28	\$118.08	\$125.53	\$116.85	\$111.18		
Ending common shares outstanding	100,502,488	106,027,301	109,264,305	112,644,952	116,182,687		

<sup>(1)</sup> See definitions for Non-GAAP and Other Financial Disclosures in the Appendix beginning on page A-2.

<sup>(6)</sup> For loss periods, dilutive shares were not included in the calculation of net income (loss) available to shareholders per common share or adjusted earnings per common share as inclusion of such shares would have an anti-dilutive effect.



<sup>(2)</sup> See additional information regarding notable items on page 17.

<sup>(3)</sup> Includes functional department expenses, public company expenses, certain investment expenses, retirement funding and incentive compensation; and excludes establishment costs.

<sup>(4)</sup> Reflects preliminary statutory results for the three months ended March 31, 2020. See additional information on page 5.

<sup>(5)</sup> RBC ratios prior to the implementation of variable annuity capital reform are not presented.

# **GAAP Condensed Statements of Operations (Unaudited, in millions)**

		For	For the Three Months Ended				
Revenues	March 31, 2020	December 31, 2019	September 30, 2019	June 30, 2019	March 31, 2019	March 31, 2020	March 31, 2019
Premiums	\$198	\$209	\$214	\$232	\$227	\$198	\$227
Universal life and investment-type product policy fees	886	950	867	888	875	886	875
Net investment income	916	898	928	942	811	916	811
Other revenues	102	107	94	96	92	102	92
Revenues before NIGL and NDGL	2,102	2,164	2,103	2,158	2,005	2,102	2,005
Net investment gains (losses)	(19)	33	27	63	(11)	(19)	(11)
Net derivative gains (losses)	6,902	(1,891)	1,057	149	(1,303)	6,902	(1,303)
Total revenues	\$8,985	\$306	\$3,187	\$2,370	\$691	\$8,985	\$691
Expenses							
Interest credited to policyholder account balances	\$259	\$268	\$272	\$265	\$258	\$259	\$258
Policyholder benefits and claims	1,187	734	1,319	845	772	1,187	772
Amortization of DAC and VOBA	770	9	181	170	22	770	22
Interest expense on debt	47	47	49	48	47	47	47
Other expenses	470	620	562	573	545	470	545
Total expenses	2,733	1,678	2,383	1,901	1,644	2,733	1,644
Income (loss) before provision for income tax	6,252	(1,372)	804	469	(953)	6,252	(953)
Provision for income tax expense (benefit)	1,293	(303)	119	85	(218)	1,293	(218)
Net income (loss)	4,959	(1,069)	685	384	(735)	4,959	(735)
Less: Net income (loss) attributable to noncontrolling interests	2	1	2	_	2	2	2
Net income (loss) attributable to Brighthouse Financial, Inc.	4,957	(1,070)	683	384	(737)	4,957	(737)
Less: Preferred stock dividends	7	7	7	7	_	7	_
Net income (loss) available to Brighthouse Financial, Inc.'s common shareholders	\$4,950	\$(1,077)	\$676	\$377	\$(737)	\$4,950	\$(737)



# **GAAP Balance Sheets (Unaudited, in millions)**

	As of						
ASSETS	March 31, 2020	December 31, 2019	September 30, 2019	June 30, 2019	March 31, 2019		
Investments:							
Fixed maturity securities available-for-sale	\$71,302	\$71,036	\$70,723	\$67,211	\$64,847		
Equity securities	122	147	148	153	150		
Mortgage loans, net	15,547	15,753	15,359	15,078	14,504		
Policy loans	1,250	1,292	1,332	1,342	1,385		
Limited partnerships and limited liability companies	2,505	2,380	2,353	2,296	2,253		
Short-term investments	4,348	1,958	1,985	793	799		
Other invested assets	9,658	3,216	4,734	3,064	2,302		
Total investments	104,732	95,782	96,634	89,937	86,240		
Cash and cash equivalents	8,930	2,877	4,289	3,981	3,864		
Accrued investment income	868	684	732	747	791		
Reinsurance recoverables	14,220	13,990	13,412	13,366	13,098		
Premiums and other receivables	774	770	973	865	928		
DAC and VOBA	4,862	5,448	5,317	5,492	5,680		
Current income tax recoverable	9	17	14	_	_		
Other assets	550	584	577	610	618		
Separate account assets	89,008	107,107	103,928	106,214	105,211		
Total assets	\$223,953	\$227,259	\$225,876	\$221,212	\$216,430		
LIABILITIES AND EQUITY							
Liabilities							
Future policy benefits	\$40,653	\$39,686	\$39,846	\$38,280	\$37,157		
Policyholder account balances	47,288	45,771	44,919	42,941	41,177		
Other policy-related balances	3,169	3,111	3,079	3,041	3,005		
Payables for collateral under securities loaned and other transactions	10,988	4,391	5,291	4,094	3,990		
Long-term debt	4,365	4,365	4,365	4,365	4,364		
Current income tax payable		_	_	14	19		
Deferred income tax liability	2,482	1,355	1,749	1,364	1,005		
Other liabilities	5,561	5,236	4,939	4,558	5,438		
Separate account liabilities	89,008	107,107	103,928	106,214	105,211		
Total liabilities	203,514	211,022	208,116	204,871	201,366		
Equity							
Preferred Stock, at par value							
Common stock, at par value	1	1	1	1	1		
Additional paid-in capital	12,911	12,908	12,897	12,893	12,889		
Retained earnings (deficit)	5,521	585	1,662	986	609		
Treasury stock	(706)	(562)	(432)	(306)	(170)		
Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss)	2,647	3,240	3,567	2,702	1,670		
Total Brighthouse Financial, Inc.'s stockholders' equity	20,374	16,172	17,695	16,276	14,999		
Noncontrolling interests	65	65	65	65	65		
Total equity	20,439	16,237	17,760	16,341	15,064		
Total liabilities and equity	\$223,953	\$227,259	\$225,876	\$221,212	\$216,430		



# Earnings and Select Metrics from Business Segments and Corporate & Other



# Statements of Adjusted Earnings by Segment and Corporate & Other (Unaudited, in millions)

	For the Three Months Ended March 31, 2020						
Adjusted revenues	Annuities	Life	Run-off	Corporate & Other	Total		
Premiums	\$35	\$141	\$-	\$22	\$198		
Universal life and investment-type product policy fees	566	93	162	_	821		
Net investment income	460	116	324	20	920		
Other revenues	90	4	7	_	101		
Total adjusted revenues	\$1,151	\$354	\$493	\$42	\$2,040		
Adjusted expenses							
Interest credited to policyholder account balances	\$155	\$27	\$77	\$-	\$259		
Policyholder benefits and claims	204	237	454	17	912		
Amortization of DAC and VOBA	38	58	-	3	99		
Interest expense on debt	_	_	_	47	47		
Other operating costs	365	19	52	34	470		
Total adjusted expenses	762	341	583	101	1,787		
Adjusted earnings before provision for income tax	389	13	(90)	(59)	253		
Provision for income tax expense (benefit)	73	2	(20)	(22)	33		
Adjusted earnings after provision for income tax	316	11	(70)	(37)	220		
Less: Net income (loss) attributable to noncontrolling interests and preferred stock dividends	_	_	_	9	9		
Adjusted earnings	\$316	\$11	\$(70)	\$(46)	\$211		
AP . I			ree Months Ended Ma				
Adjusted revenues	Annuities	Life	Run-off	Corporate & Other	Total		
Premiums	\$58	\$145	\$1	\$23	\$227		
Universal life and investment-type product policy fees	561	58	193	(3)	809		
Net investment income							
	421	97	276	17	811		
Other revenues	77	3	6	17 6	811 92		
				17	811		
Other revenues  Total adjusted revenues  Adjusted expenses	<sup>77</sup> <b>\$1,117</b>	3 <b>\$303</b>	6 <b>\$476</b>	17 6 <b>\$43</b>	811 92 <b>\$1,939</b>		
Other revenues  Total adjusted revenues  Adjusted expenses Interest credited to policyholder account balances	77 <b>\$1,117</b> \$137	3 <b>\$303</b> \$25	6 <b>\$476</b> \$96	17 6 <b>\$43</b> \$-	811 92 <b>\$1,939</b> \$258		
Other revenues  Total adjusted revenues  Adjusted expenses Interest credited to policyholder account balances Policyholder benefits and claims	\$1,117 \$1,117 \$137 143	\$303 \$25 181	\$476 \$96 380	17 6 <b>\$43</b> \$- 14	811 92 <b>\$1,939</b> \$258 718		
Other revenues  Total adjusted revenues  Adjusted expenses Interest credited to policyholder account balances Policyholder benefits and claims Amortization of DAC and VOBA	\$1,117 \$1,117 \$137 143 82	3 \$303 \$25 181 11	\$476 \$96 380	17 6 <b>\$43</b> \$- 14 4	\$11 92 \$1,939 \$258 718 97		
Other revenues  Total adjusted revenues  Adjusted expenses Interest credited to policyholder account balances Policyholder benefits and claims Amortization of DAC and VOBA Interest expense on debt	\$1,117 \$1,117 \$137 143 82	3 \$303 \$25 181 11	\$476 \$96 380 —	17 6 \$43 \$- 14 4 47	\$11 92 \$1,939 \$258 718 97 47		
Other revenues  Total adjusted revenues  Adjusted expenses Interest credited to policyholder account balances Policyholder benefits and claims Amortization of DAC and VOBA Interest expense on debt Other operating costs	77 \$1,117 \$137 143 82 - 394	3 \$303 \$25 181 11 - 55	\$476 \$96 380 - - 46	\$- 14 4 47 50	\$11 92 \$1,939 \$258 718 97 47 545		
Other revenues  Total adjusted revenues  Adjusted expenses Interest credited to policyholder account balances Policyholder benefits and claims Amortization of DAC and VOBA Interest expense on debt	\$1,117 \$1,117 \$137 143 82	3 \$303 \$25 181 11	\$476 \$96 380 —	17 6 \$43 \$- 14 4 47	\$11 92 \$1,939 \$258 718 97 47		
Other revenues  Total adjusted revenues  Adjusted expenses Interest credited to policyholder account balances Policyholder benefits and claims Amortization of DAC and VOBA Interest expense on debt Other operating costs  Total adjusted expenses	77 \$1,117 \$137 143 82 - 394	3 \$303 \$25 181 11 - 55	\$476 \$96 380 - - 46	\$- 14 4 47 50	\$11,939 \$1,939 \$258 718 97 47 545		
Other revenues  Total adjusted revenues  Adjusted expenses Interest credited to policyholder account balances Policyholder benefits and claims Amortization of DAC and VOBA Interest expense on debt Other operating costs  Total adjusted expenses Adjusted earnings before provision for income tax	77 \$1,117 \$137 143 82 - 394 756	3 \$303 \$25 181 11 - 55 272	\$96 380 - - 46 522	17 6 \$43 \$- 14 4 47 50 115	\$11 92 \$1,939 \$258 718 97 47 545 1,665		
Other revenues  Total adjusted revenues  Adjusted expenses Interest credited to policyholder account balances Policyholder benefits and claims Amortization of DAC and VOBA Interest expense on debt Other operating costs  Total adjusted expenses Adjusted earnings before provision for income tax Provision for income tax expense (benefit)	77 \$1,117 \$137 143 82 - 394 756 361	3 \$303 \$25 181 11 - 55 272	\$96 380 - - 46 <b>522</b> (46)	17 6 \$43 \$- 14 4 47 50 115 (72)	\$11 92 \$1,939 \$258 718 97 47 545 1,665 274		
Other revenues  Total adjusted revenues  Adjusted expenses Interest credited to policyholder account balances Policyholder benefits and claims Amortization of DAC and VOBA Interest expense on debt Other operating costs	77 \$1,117  \$137  143  82  - 394  756  361 66	3 \$303 \$25 181 11 - 55 272 31 6	\$96 380 - - 46 <b>522</b> (46) (10)	17 6 \$43 \$- 14 4 47 50 115 (72) (22)	\$11 92 \$1,939 \$258 718 97 47 545 1,665 274 40		



# **Annuities — Statements of Adjusted Earnings (Unaudited, in millions)**

		For the Three Months Ended					For the Three Months Ended	
Adjusted revenues	March 31, 2020	December 31, 2019	September 30, 2019	June 30, 2019	March 31, 2019	March 31, 2020	March 31, 2019	
Premiums	\$35	\$32	\$48	\$60	\$58	\$35	\$58	
Universal life and investment-type product policy fees	566	585	596	584	561	566	561	
Net investment income	460	457	461	470	421	460	421	
Other revenues	90	79	79	80	77	90	77	
Total adjusted revenues	\$1,151	\$1,153	\$1,184	\$1,194	\$1,117	\$1,151	\$1,117	
Adjusted expenses								
Interest credited to policyholder account balances	\$155	\$151	\$149	\$147	\$137	\$155	\$137	
Policyholder benefits and claims	204	134	152	180	143	204	143	
Amortization of DAC and VOBA	38	95	211	128	82	38	82	
nterest expense on debt	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	
Other operating costs	365	449	417	416	394	365	394	
Total adjusted expenses	762	829	929	871	756	762	756	
Adjusted earnings before provision for income tax	389	324	255	323	361	389	361	
Provision for income tax expense (benefit)	73	59	52	58	66	73	66	
Adjusted earnings	\$316	\$265	\$203	\$265	\$295	\$316	\$295	



# **Annuities – Select Operating Metrics (Unaudited, in millions)**

		For the Three Months Ended						
VARIABLE & SHIELD LEVEL ANNUITIES ACCOUNT VALUE (1)	March 31, 2020	December 31, 2019	September 30, 2019	June 30, 2019	March 31, 2019			
Account value, beginning of period	\$116,426	\$112,707	\$114,041	\$112,247	\$105,089			
Deposits	1,607	1,608	1,490	1,511	1,327			
Withdrawals, surrenders and contract benefits	(2,656)	(2,826)	(2,667)	(2,716)	(2,479)			
Net flows (2)	(1,049)	(1,218)	(1,177)	(1,205)	(1,152)			
Investment performance (3)	(14,066)	5,693	650	3,687	8,971			
Policy charges and other	(620)	(756)	(807)	(688)	(661)			
Account value, end of period	\$100,691	\$116,426	\$112,707	\$114,041	\$112,247			
FIXED ANNUITIES ACCOUNT VALUE (4)								
Account value, beginning of period	\$13,113	\$13,069	\$12,900	\$12,734	\$12,770			
Deposits	402	314	355	410	416			
Withdrawals, surrenders and contract benefits	(272)	(332)	(250)	(312)	(521)			
Net flows (2)	130	(18)	105	98	(105)			
Interest credited	89	88	92	87	90			
Other	(19)	(26)	(28)	(19)	(21)			
Account value, end of period	\$13,313	\$13,113	\$13,069	\$12,900	\$12,734			
INCOME ANNUITIES (1)								
Income annuity insurance liabilities	\$4,565	\$4,588	\$4,590	\$4,515	\$4,541			

<sup>(1)</sup> Includes general account and separate account.



<sup>(2)</sup> Deposits and withdrawals include policy exchanges.

<sup>(3)</sup> Includes imputed interest on indexed annuities and the interest credited on the general account investment option of variable products.

<sup>(4)</sup> Includes fixed indexed annuities.

# **Annuities — Select Operating Metrics (Cont.) (Unaudited, in millions)**

		For		For the Three Months Ended			
VARIABLE & SHIELD LEVEL ANNUITY SALES	March 31, 2020	December 31, 2019	September 30, 2019	June 30, 2019	March 31, 2019	March 31, 2020	March 31, 2019
Shield Level Annuities (1)	\$1,140	\$1,197	\$1,137	\$1,140	\$985	\$1,140	\$985
GMWB/GMAB	322	264	223	227	198	322	198
GMDB only	87	80	72	80	78	87	78
GMIB	19	17	18	26	23	19	23
Total variable & Shield Level annuity sales	\$1,568	\$1,558	\$1,450	\$1,473	\$1,284	\$1,568	\$1,284
FIXED ANNUITY SALES							
Fixed indexed annuities (2)	\$208	\$261	\$296	\$291	\$281	\$208	\$281
Fixed deferred annuities	191	49	55	114	133	191	133
Single premium immediate annuities	1	3	5	8	6	1	6
Other fixed annuities	1	_	2	4	3	1	3
Total fixed annuity sales	\$401	\$313	\$358	\$417	\$423	\$401	\$423

<sup>(1)</sup> Shield Level Annuities refers to our suite of structured annuities consisting of products marketed under various names.



<sup>(2)</sup> Represents 90% of gross sales assumed via reinsurance agreements.

# **Life — Statements of Adjusted Earnings (Unaudited, in millions)**

		For		For the Three Months Ended			
Adjusted revenues	March 31, 2020	December 31, 2019	September 30, 2019	June 30, 2019	March 31, 2019	March 31, 2020	March 31, 2019
Premiums	\$141	\$154	\$143	\$150	\$145	\$141	\$145
Universal life and investment-type product policy fees	93	109	53	59	58	93	58
Net investment income	116	106	117	116	97	116	97
Other revenues	4	6	7	5	3	4	3
Total adjusted revenues	\$354	\$375	\$320	\$330	\$303	\$354	\$303
Adjusted expenses							
Interest credited to policyholder account balances	\$27	\$26	\$30	\$24	\$25	\$27	\$25
Policyholder benefits and claims	237	190	179	169	181	237	181
Amortization of DAC and VOBA	58	4	(31)	21	11	58	11
Interest expense on debt	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
Other operating costs	19	61	51	44	55	19	55
Total adjusted expenses	341	281	229	258	272	341	272
Adjusted earnings before provision for income tax	13	94	91	72	31	13	31
Provision for income tax expense (benefit)	2	19	18	14	6	2	6
Adjusted earnings	\$11	\$75	\$73	\$58	\$25	\$11	\$25



# **Life — Select Operating Metrics (Unaudited, in millions)**

	For the Three Months Ended						
IFE ACCOUNT VALUE: GENERAL ACCOUNT	March 31, 2020	December 31, 2019	September 30, 2019	June 30, 2019	March 31, 2019		
Variable universal and universal life account value, beginning of period	\$2,682	\$2,699	\$2,707	\$2,727	\$2,747		
Premiums and deposits (1)	74	62	62	58	65		
Surrenders and contract benefits	(33)	(37)	(42)	(49)	(52)		
Net flows	41	25	20	9	13		
Net transfers from (to) separate account	19	12	17	18	13		
Interest credited	25	26	26	26	25		
Policy charges and other	(76)	(80)	(71)	(73)	(71)		
Variable universal and universal life account value, end of period	\$2,691	\$2,682	\$2,699	\$2,707	\$2,727		
LIFE ACCOUNT VALUE: SEPARATE ACCOUNT							
Variable universal life account value, beginning of period	\$5,493	\$5,200	\$5,269	\$5,138	\$4,679		
Premiums and deposits	52	54	54	55	59		
Surrenders and contract benefits	(65)	(60)	(63)	(63)	(69)		
Net flows	(13)	(6)	(9)	(8)	(10)		
Investment performance	(928)	366	15	212	539		
Net transfers from (to) general account	(19)	(12)	(17)	(18)	(15)		
Policy charges and other	(55)	(55)	(58)	(55)	(55)		
Variable universal life account value, end of period	\$4,478	\$5,493	\$5,200	\$5,269	\$5,138		



<sup>(1)</sup> Includes premiums and sales directed to the general account investment option of variable products.

# Life — Select Operating Metrics (Cont.) (Unaudited, in millions)

		For the Three Months Ended					For the Three Months Ended	
LIFE SALES	March 31, 2020	December 31, 2019	September 30, 2019	June 30, 2019	March 31, 2019	March 31, 2020	March 31, 2019	
otal life sales	\$16	\$12	\$8	\$4	\$1	\$16	\$1	
					As of			
LIFE INSURANCE IN-FORCE			March 31, 2020	December 31, 2019	September 30, 2019	June 30, 2019	March 31, 2019	
Whole Life								
Life Insurance in-force, before reinsurance			\$20,298	\$20,602	\$20,954	\$21,212	\$21,518	
Life Insurance in-force, net of reinsurance			\$3,105	\$3,163	\$3,150	\$3,172	\$3,638	
Term Life								
Life Insurance in-force, before reinsurance			\$402,720	\$409,427	\$415,478	\$421,507	\$427,239	
Life Insurance in-force, net of reinsurance			\$309,500	\$314,034	\$317,274	\$321,285	\$324,941	
Universal and Variable Universal Life								
Life Insurance in-force, before reinsurance			\$53,009	\$54,269	\$54,892	\$55,628	\$56,378	
Life Insurance in-force, net of reinsurance			\$39,466	\$40,461	\$38,543	\$39,139	\$39,844	



# **Run-off** — **Statements of Adjusted Earnings (Unaudited, in millions)**

		For		For the Three Months Ended			
Adjusted revenues	March 31, 2020	December 31, 2019	September 30, 2019	June 30, 2019	March 31, 2019	March 31, 2020	March 31, 2019
Premiums	\$-	\$1	\$-	\$-	\$1	\$-	\$1
Universal life and investment-type product policy fees	162	191	150	182	193	162	193
Net investment income	324	323	327	339	276	324	276
Other revenues	7	7	7	6	6	7	6
Total adjusted revenues	\$493	\$522	\$484	\$527	\$476	\$493	\$476
Adjusted expenses							
Interest credited to policyholder account balances	\$77	\$91	\$92	\$94	\$96	\$77	\$96
Policyholder benefits and claims	454	371	885	380	380	454	380
Amortization of DAC and VOBA	_	_		_	_	_	_
Interest expense on debt	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
Other operating costs	52	53	50	51	46	52	46
Total adjusted expenses	583	515	1,027	525	522	583	522
Adjusted earnings before provision for income tax	(90)	7	(543)	2	(46)	(90)	(46)
Provision for income tax expense (benefit)	(20)	1	(117)	_	(10)	(20)	(10)
Adjusted earnings	\$(70)	\$6	\$(426)	\$2	\$(36)	\$(70)	\$(36)



# Run-off — Select Operating Metrics (Unaudited, in millions)

		For the Three Months Ended						
UNIVERSAL LIFE WITH SECONDARY GUARANTEES ACCOUNT VALUE	March 31, 2020	December 31, 2019	September 30, 2019	June 30, 2019	March 31, 2019			
Account value, beginning of period	\$6,018	\$6,058	\$6,084	\$6,110	\$6,154			
Premiums and deposits (1)	180	186	184	191	187			
Surrenders and contract benefits	(24)	(34)	(18)	(27)	(39)			
Net flows	156	152	166	164	148			
Interest credited	57	59	58	58	57			
Policy charges and other	(252)	(251)	(250)	(248)	(249)			
Account value, end of period	\$5,979	\$6,018	\$6,058	\$6,084	\$6,110			
			As of					
LIFE INSURANCE IN-FORCE	March 31, 2020	December 31, 2019	September 30, 2019	June 30, 2019	March 31, 2019			
Universal Life with Secondary Guarantees								
Life Insurance in-force, before reinsurance	\$77,428	\$78,008	\$78,722	\$79,243	\$79,817			
Life Insurance in-force, net of reinsurance	\$37,481	\$37,740	\$36,698	\$36,945	\$37,233			

<sup>(1)</sup> Includes premiums and sales directed to the general account investment option of variable products.



# Corporate & Other — Statements of Adjusted Earnings (Unaudited, in millions)

		For	For the Three Months Ended				
Adjusted revenues	March 31, 2020	December 31, 2019	September 30, 2019	June 30, 2019	March 31, 2019	March 31, 2020	March 31, 2019
Premiums	\$22	\$22	\$23	\$22	\$23	\$22	\$23
Universal life and investment-type product policy fees	_	_	_	(2)	(3)	_	(3)
Net investment income	20	18	23	17	17	20	17
Other revenues	_	4	1	5	6	_	6
Total adjusted revenues	\$42	\$44	\$47	\$42	\$43	\$42	\$43
Adjusted expenses							
Interest credited to policyholder account balances	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Policyholder benefits and claims	17	14	18	13	14	17	14
Amortization of DAC and VOBA	3	3	3	4	4	3	4
Interest expense on debt	47	47	49	48	47	47	47
Other operating costs	34	57	44	62	50	34	50
Total adjusted expenses	101	121	114	127	115	101	115
Adjusted earnings before provision for income tax	(59)	(77)	(67)	(85)	(72)	(59)	(72)
Provision for income tax expense (benefit)	(22)	(21)	(57)	(21)	(22)	(22)	(22)
Adjusted earnings after provision for income tax	(37)	(56)	(10)	(64)	(50)	(37)	(50)
Less: Net income (loss) attributable to noncontrolling interests and preferred stock dividends	9	8	9	7	2	9	2
Adjusted earnings	\$(46)	\$(64)	\$(19)	\$(71)	\$(52)	\$(46)	\$(52)



# Other Information



# **DAC and VOBA and Net Derivative Gains (Losses) (Unaudited, in millions)**

		For the Three Months Ended							
DAC AND VOBA ROLLFORWARD	March 31, 2020	December 31, 2019	September 30, 2019	June 30, 2019	March 31, 2019				
Balance, beginning of period	\$5,448	\$5,317	\$5,492	\$5,680	\$5,717				
Capitalization	98	95	93	96	86				
Amortization:									
Included in adjusted earnings, excluding notable items	(99)	(137)	(162)	(153)	(97)				
Related to notable items, included in adjusted expenses		35	(21)	_	_				
Related to items not included in adjusted expenses	(671)	93	2	(17)	75				
Total amortization	(770)	(9)	(181)	(170)	(22)				
Unrealized investment gains (losses)	86	45	(87)	(114)	(101)				
Balance, end of period	\$4,862	\$5,448	\$5,317	\$5,492	\$5,680				
			As of						
DAC AND VOBA BY SEGMENT AND CORPORATE & OTHER	March 31, 2020	December 31, 2019	September 30, 2019	June 30, 2019	March 31, 2019				
Annuities	\$3,745	\$4,327	\$4,191	\$4,382	\$4,534				
Life	1,018	1,019	1,021	1,001	1,034				
Run-off	5	5	5	5	5				
Corporate & Other	94	97	100	104	107				
Total DAC and VOBA	\$4,862	\$5,448	\$5,317	\$5,492	\$5,680				
		For	the Three Months End	ded					
NET DERIVATIVE GAINS (LOSSES)	March 31, 2020	December 31, 2019	September 30, 2019	June 30, 2019	March 31, 2019				
Net derivative gains (losses):									
Variable annuity hedges and embedded derivatives, net	\$5,181	\$(1,419)	\$418	\$(194)	\$(1,439)				
ULSG hedges	1,583	(446)	656	312	122				
Other hedges and embedded derivatives	134	(32)	(17)	31	14				
Subtotal	6,898	(1,897)	1,057	149	(1,303)				
Investment hedge adjustments	4	6	_		_				
Total net derivative gains (losses)	\$6,902	\$(1,891)	\$1,057	\$149	\$(1,303)				



### **Notable Items (Unaudited, in millions)**

		For the Three Months Ended							
NOTABLE ITEMS IMPACTING ADJUSTED EARNINGS	March 31, 2020	December 31, 2019	September 30, 2019	June 30, 2019	March 31, 2019				
Actuarial items and other insurance adjustments	\$48	\$(42)	\$442	\$12	\$-				
Establishment costs	14	25	10	30	27				
Separation-related transactions	_	_	(23)	_	-				
Total notable items (1)	\$62	\$(17)	\$429	\$42	\$27				
NOTABLE ITEMS BY SEGMENT AND CORPORATE & OTHER	\$ <b>-</b>	¢(42)	\$30	\$ <b>-</b>	\$-				
Annuities	<u> </u>	\$(42)		·	2-				
Life			(19)						
Run-off	48		431	12					
Corporate & Other	14	25	(13)	30	27				
Total notable items (1)	\$62	\$(17)	\$429	\$42	\$27				

<sup>(1)</sup> Notable items reflect the negative (positive) after-tax impact to adjusted earnings of certain unanticipated items and events, as well as certain items and events that were anticipated, such as establishment costs. The presentation of notable items is intended to help investors better understand our results and to evaluate and forecast those results.



#### **Variable Annuity Separate Account Returns and Allocations (Unaudited)**

#### For the Three Months Ended March 31, 2020 December 31, 2019 September 30, 2019 June 30, 2019 March 31, 2019 **VARIABLE ANNUITY SEPARATE ACCOUNT RETURNS** (14.31)% 6.14% 0.83% 3.84% 10.02% Total Quarterly VA separate account gross returns TOTAL VARIABLE ANNUITY SEPARATE ACCOUNT ALLOCATIONS Percent allocated to equity funds 24.11% 26.19% 25.52% 25.04% 25.72% Percent allocated to bond funds/other funds 9.59% 8.23% 8.50% 8.23% 8.30% Percent allocated to target volatility funds 24.41% 23.10% 23.51% 24.11% 22.97% 42.62% Percent allocated to balanced funds 41.89% 42.48% 42.47% 43.01%



**December 31, 2019** 

#### **Summary of Investments (Unaudited, dollars in millions)**

	Warch	31, 2020	Decembe	r 31, 2019
	Amount	% of Total	Amount	% of Total
Fixed maturity securities:				
U.S. corporate securities	\$30,670	26.98%	\$31,160	31.58%
Foreign corporate securities	9,244	8.13%	9,844	9.98%
Residential mortgage-backed securities	8,900	7.83%	9,118	9.24%
U.S. government and agency securities	8,926	7.85%	7,396	7.50%
Commercial mortgage-backed securities	5,745	5.06%	5,755	5.83%
State and political subdivision securities	4,143	3.65%	4,057	4.11%
Asset-backed securities	2,027	1.78%	1,955	1.98%
Foreign government securities	1,647	1.45%	1,751	1.78%
Total fixed maturity securities	71,302	62.73%	71,036	72.00%
Equity securities	122	0.11%	147	0.15%
Mortgage loans:				
Commercial mortgage loans	9,512	8.37%	9,721	9.85%
Agricultural mortgage loans	3,403	2.99%	3,388	3.44%
Residential mortgage loans	2,701	2.38%	2,708	2.74%
Allowance for credit losses	(69)	(0.06)%	(64)	(0.06)%
Total mortgage loans, net	15,547	13.68%	15,753	15.97%
Policy loans	1,250	1.10%	1,292	1.31%
Limited partnerships and limited liability companies	2,505	2.20%	2,380	2.41%
Cash, cash equivalents and short-term investments	13,278	11.68%	4,835	4.90%
Other invested assets:				
Derivatives:				
Interest rate	5,950	5.23%	1,778	1.80%
Equity market	2,677	2.35%	921	0.93%
Foreign currency exchange rate	850	0.75%	286	0.29%
Credit	7	0.01%	36	0.04%
Total derivatives	9,484	8.34%	3,021	3.06%
FHLB common stock	39	0.04%	39	0.04%
Other	135	0.12%	156	0.16%
Total other invested assets	9,658	8.50%	3,216	3.26%
Total investments and cash and cash equivalents	\$113,662	100.00%	\$98,659	100.00%

March 31, 2020

	Fort	the Three Months End	led	
March 31, 2020	December 31, 2019	September 30, 2019	June 30, 2019	March 31, 2019
4.30%	4.32%	4.52%	4.67%	4.10%

<sup>(1)</sup> Yields are calculated on investment income as a percent of average quarterly asset carrying values. Investment income includes investment hedge adjustments, excludes realized gains and losses and reflects the GAAP adjustments described beginning on page A-1 of the Appendix hereto. Asset carrying values exclude unrealized gains (losses), collateral received in connection with our securities lending program, freestanding derivative assets and collateral received from derivative counterparties.

<sup>(2)</sup> Investment fee and expense yields are calculated as investment fees and expenses as a percent of average quarterly asset estimated fair values. Asset estimated fair values exclude collateral received in connection with our securities lending program, freestanding derivative assets and collateral received from derivative counterparties.



#### Statutory Statement of Operations Information (Unaudited, in millions except Normalized Statutory Earnings (Loss))

		For	the Three Months En	ded		For the Three I	Months Ended
COMBINED REVENUES AND EXPENSES (1)	PRELIMINARY March 31, 2020 (2)	December 31, 2019	September 30, 2019	June 30, 2019	March 31, 2019	PRELIMINARY March 31, 2020 (2)	March 31, 2019
Total revenues (Line 9)	\$5,700	\$2,086	\$3,443	\$3,436	\$2,393	\$5,700	\$2,393
Total benefits and expenses before dividends to policyholders (Line 28)	\$13,000	\$1,008	\$3,047	\$2,839	\$2,429	\$13,000	\$2,429
COMBINED NET INCOME (LOSS) (1)							
Gain (loss) from operations net of taxes and dividends to policyholders (Line 33)	\$(7,300)	\$1,089	\$314	\$597	\$(43)	\$(7,300)	\$(43)
Net realized capital gains (losses), net of taxes and certain transfers to interest maintenance reserve (Line 34)	500	(297)	185	(701)	(147)	500	(147)
Net income (loss) (Line 35)	\$(6,800)	\$792	\$499	\$(104)	\$(190)	\$(6,800)	\$(190)

# Statutory net gain (loss) from operations, pre-tax Add: net realized capital gains (losses) Add: change in CTE95 capital requirements, net of the change in VA reserves Add: unrealized gains (losses) on VA hedging program

NORMALIZED STATUTORY EARNINGS (LOSS) (3), (4)

For the Three Months Ende
---------------------------

PRELIMINARY March 31, 2020 (2)	March 31, 2019
(In bil	lions)
\$(7.4)	\$-
0.5	(0.1)
1.1	1.6
5.0	(1.2)
\$(0.8)	\$0.3

- (1) Combined statutory results are for Brighthouse Life Insurance Company, Brighthouse Life Insurance Company of NY and New England Life Insurance Company.
- (2) Reflects preliminary statutory results for the three months ended March 31, 2020.
- (3) See definitions for Non-GAAP and Other Financial Disclosures in the Appendix beginning on page A-2.
- (4) Normalized statutory earnings (loss), presented in billions, is for Brighthouse Life Insurance Company and New England Life Insurance Company.



#### **Statutory Balance Sheet and Surplus Information (Unaudited, in millions)**

			As of		
COMBINED ASSETS, LIABILITIES, AND CAPITAL AND SURPLUS (1)	PRELIMINARY March 31, 2020 (2)	December 31, 2019	September 30, 2019	June 30, 2019	March 31, 2019
Total assets (Line 28)	\$185,000	\$186,564	\$185,743	\$181,989	\$178,745
Total liabilities (Line 28)	\$178,700	\$177,702	\$178,103	\$175,788	\$172,788
Total capital and surplus (Line 38)	\$6,300	\$8,862	\$7,640	\$6,201	\$5,957
COMBINED TAC AND RBC RATIO (1), (3)					
Combined total adjusted capital	\$7,200	\$9,694	\$8,406	\$6,897	\$6,314
Combined risk-based capital ratio (4)	515% - 535%	552%	N/A	N/A	N/A
			As of		
COMBINED ORDINARY DIVIDEND CAPACITY (1)	March 31, 2020	December 31, 2019	September 30, 2019	June 30, 2019	March 31, 2019
Dividends paid to Holding Company	\$300	\$131	\$-	\$-	\$-
Remaining ordinary dividend capacity (5)	\$1,827	\$798	\$929	\$929	\$929

<sup>(1)</sup> Combined statutory results are for Brighthouse Life Insurance Company and New England Life Insurance Company.



<sup>(2)</sup> Reflects preliminary statutory results as of March 31, 2020.

<sup>(3)</sup> See definitions for Non-GAAP and Other Financial Disclosures in the Appendix beginning on page A-2.

<sup>(4)</sup> RBC ratios prior to the implementation of variable annuity capital reform are not presented.

<sup>(5)</sup> Reflects remaining dividend amounts that may be paid during the respective calendar year without prior regulatory approval. However, because dividend tests may be based on dividends previously paid over rolling 12-month periods, if paid before a specified date during such calendar year, some or all of such dividends may require regulatory approval.

# **Appendix**



#### **Note Regarding Forward-Looking Statements**

This financial supplement and other oral or written statements that we make from time to time may contain information that includes or is based upon forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Such forward-looking statements involve substantial risks and uncertainties. We have tried, wherever possible, to identify such statements using words such as "anticipate," "estimate," "expect," "project," "may," "will," "could," "intend," "goal," "target," "guidance," "forecast," "preliminary," "objective," "continue," "aim," "plan," "believe" and other words and terms of similar meaning, or that are tied to future periods, in connection with a discussion of future operating or financial performance. In particular, these include, without limitation, statements relating to future actions, prospective services or products, financial projections, future performance or results of current and anticipated services or products, sales efforts, expenses, the outcome of contingencies such as legal proceedings, as well as trends in operating and financial results.

Any or all forward-looking statements may turn out to be wrong. They can be affected by inaccurate assumptions or by known or unknown risks and uncertainties. Many such factors will be important in determining the actual future results of Brighthouse Financial. These statements are based on current expectations and the current economic environment and involve a number of risks and uncertainties that are difficult to predict. These statements are not guarantees of future performance. Actual results could differ materially from those expressed or implied in the forward-looking statements due to a variety of known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors. Although it is not possible to identify all of these risks and factors, they include, among others: the impact of the ongoing COVID-19 pandemic; differences between actual experience and actuarial assumptions and the effectiveness of our actuarial models; higher risk management costs and exposure to increased market risk due to guarantees within certain of our products; the effectiveness of our variable annuity exposure risk management strategy and the impact of such strategy on volatility in our profitability measures and negative effects on our statutory capital; the reserves we are required to hold against our variable annuities as a result of actuarial guidelines; the potential material adverse effect of changes in accounting standards, practices and/or policies applicable to us, including changes in the accounting for long-duration contracts; our degree of leverage due to indebtedness; the impact of adverse capital and credit market conditions, including with respect to our ability to meet liquidity needs and access capital; the impact of changes in regulation and in supervisory and enforcement policies on our insurance business or other operations; the availability of reinsurance and the ability of the counterparties to our reinsurance or indemnification arrangements to perform their obligations thereunder; the adverse impact to liabilities for policyholder claims as a result of extreme mortality events; heightened competition, including with respect to service, product features, scale, price, actual or perceived financial strength, claims-paying ratings, credit ratings, e-business capabilities and name recognition; any failure of third parties to provide services we need, any failure of the practices and procedures of such third parties and any inability to obtain information or assistance we need from third parties; the ability of our insurance subsidiaries to pay dividends to us, and our ability to pay dividends to our shareholders and repurchase our common stock; the effectiveness of our policies and procedures in managing risk; our ability to market and distribute our products through distribution channels; whether all or any portion of the tax consequences of our separation from MetLife, Inc. ("MetLife") are not as expected, leading to material additional taxes or material adverse consequences to tax attributes that impact us; the uncertainty of the outcome of any disputes with MetLife over tax-related or other matters and agreements or disagreements regarding MetLife's or our obligations under our other agreements; the potential material negative tax impact of potential future tax legislation that could make some of our products less attractive to consumers; and other factors described from time to time in documents that we file with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC").

For the reasons described above, we caution you against relying on any forward-looking statements, which should also be read in conjunction with the other cautionary statements included and the risks, uncertainties and other factors identified in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2019, particularly in the sections entitled "Risk Factors" and "Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk," as well as in our other subsequent filings with the SEC. Further, any forward-looking statement speaks only as of the date on which it is made, and we undertake no obligation to update or revise any forward-looking statement to reflect events or circumstances after the date on which the statement is made or to reflect the occurrence of unanticipated events, except as otherwise may be required by law.



#### Non-GAAP and Other Financial Disclosures

Our definitions of the non-GAAP and other financial measures may differ from those used by other companies.

#### **Non-GAAP Financial Disclosures**

We present certain measures of our performance that are not calculated in accordance with GAAP. We believe that these non-GAAP financial measures highlight our results of operations and the underlying profitability drivers of our business, as well as enhance the understanding of our performance by the investor community.

The following non-GAAP financial measures, previously referred to as operating measures, should not be viewed as substitutes for the most directly comparable financial measures calculated in accordance with GAAP:

Non-	GAAP financial measures:	<u>Most</u>	directly comparable GAAP financial measures:
(i)	adjusted earnings	(i)	net income (loss) available to shareholders (1)
(ii)	adjusted earnings, less notable items	(ii)	net income (loss) available to shareholders (1)
(iii)	adjusted revenues	(iii)	revenues
(iv)	adjusted expenses	(iv)	expenses
(v)	adjusted earnings per common share	(v)	earnings per common share, diluted (1)
(vi)	adjusted earnings per common share, less notable items	(vi)	earnings per common share, diluted (1)
(vii)	adjusted return on common equity	(vii)	return on common equity (2)
(viii)	adjusted return on common equity, less notable items	(viii)	return on common equity (2)
(ix)	adjusted net investment income	(ix)	net investment income

<sup>(1)</sup> Brighthouse uses net income (loss) available to shareholders to refer to net income (loss) available to Brighthouse Financial, Inc.'s common shareholders, and earnings per common share, diluted to refer to net income (loss) available to shareholders per common share.

Reconciliations to the most directly comparable historical GAAP measures are included for those measures which are presented herein. Reconciliations of these non-GAAP financial measures to the most directly comparable GAAP financial measures are not accessible on a forward-looking basis because we believe it is not possible without unreasonable efforts to provide other than a range of net investment gains and losses and net derivative gains and losses, which can fluctuate significantly within or outside the range and from period to period and may have a material impact on net income (loss) available to shareholders.

#### **Adjusted Earnings, Adjusted Revenues and Adjusted Expenses**

Adjusted earnings, which may be positive or negative, is used by management to evaluate performance, allocate resources and facilitate comparisons to industry results. This financial measure focuses on our primary businesses principally by excluding the impact of market volatility, which could distort trends.

Adjusted earnings reflects adjusted revenues less adjusted expenses, both net of income tax, and excludes net income (loss) attributable to noncontrolling interests and preferred stock dividends. Provided below are the adjustments to GAAP revenues and GAAP expenses used to calculate adjusted revenues and adjusted expenses, respectively.



<sup>(2)</sup> Brighthouse uses return on common equity to refer to return on Brighthouse Financial, Inc.'s common stockholders' equity.

#### Non-GAAP and Other Financial Disclosures (Cont.)

The following are significant items excluded from total revenues, net of income tax, in calculating the adjusted revenues component of adjusted earnings:

- Net investment gains (losses);
- Net derivative gains (losses), except earned income and amortization of premium on derivatives that are hedges of investments or that are used to replicate certain investments, but do not qualify for hedge accounting treatment ("Investment Hedge Adjustments"); and
- Certain variable annuity GMIB fees ("GMIB Fees").

The following are significant items excluded from total expenses, net of income tax, in calculating the adjusted expenses component of adjusted earnings:

- Amounts associated with benefits related to GMIBs ("GMIB Costs");
- Amounts associated with periodic crediting rate adjustments based on the total return of a contractually referenced pool of assets and market value adjustments associated with surrenders or terminations of contracts ("Market Value Adjustments"); and
- Amortization of DAC and VOBA related to (i) net investment gains (losses), (ii) net derivative gains (losses), (iii) GMIB Fees and GMIB Costs and (iv) Market Value Adjustments.

The tax impact of the adjustments mentioned is calculated net of the statutory tax rate, which could differ from our effective tax rate.

Consistent with GAAP guidance for segment reporting, adjusted earnings is also our GAAP measure of segment performance.

#### Adjusted Earnings per Common Share and Adjusted Return on Common Equity

Adjusted earnings per common share and adjusted return on common equity are measures used by management to evaluate the execution of our business strategy and align such strategy with our shareholders' interests.

Adjusted earnings per common share is defined as adjusted earnings for the period divided by the weighted average number of fully diluted shares of common stock outstanding for the period. The weighted average common shares outstanding used to calculate adjusted earnings per share will differ from such shares used to calculate diluted net income (loss) available to shareholders per common share when the inclusion of dilutive shares has an anti-dilutive effect for one calculation but not for the other.

Adjusted return on common equity is defined as total annual adjusted earnings on a four quarter trailing basis, divided by the simple average of the most recent five quarters of total Brighthouse Financial, Inc.'s common stockholders' equity, excluding AOCI.

#### **Adjusted Net Investment Income**

We present adjusted net investment income to measure our performance for management purposes, and we believe it enhances the understanding of our investment portfolio results. Adjusted net investment income represents net investment income including investment hedge adjustments.



#### Non-GAAP and Other Financial Disclosures (Cont.)

#### **Other Financial Disclosures**

#### **Corporate Expenses**

Corporate expenses includes functional department expenses, public company expenses, certain investment expenses, retirement funding and incentive compensation; and excludes establishment costs.

#### Notable items

Certain of the non-GAAP measures described above may be presented further adjusted to exclude notable items. Notable items reflect the impact on our results of certain unanticipated items and events, as well as certain items and events that were anticipated, such as establishment costs. The presentation of notable items and non-GAAP measures, less notable items is intended to help investors better understand our results and to evaluate and forecast those results.

#### Book Value per Common Share and Book Value per Common Share, excluding AOCI

Brighthouse uses the term "book value" to refer to "Brighthouse Financial, Inc.'s common stockholders' equity, including AOCI." Book value per common share is defined as ending Brighthouse Financial, Inc.'s common stockholders' equity, including AOCI, divided by ending common shares outstanding. Book value per common share, excluding AOCI, is defined as ending Brighthouse Financial, Inc.'s common stockholders' equity, excluding AOCI, divided by ending common shares outstanding.

#### **CTE95**

CTE95 is defined as the amount of assets required to satisfy contract holder obligations across market environments in the average of the worst five percent of a set of capital market scenarios over the life of the contracts.

#### CTE98

CTE98 is defined as the amount of assets required to satisfy contract holder obligations across market environments in the average of the worst two percent of a set of capital market scenarios over the life of the contracts.

#### **Holding Company Liquid Assets**

Holding company liquid assets include liquid assets in Brighthouse Financial, Inc., Brighthouse Holdings, LLC, and Brighthouse Services, LLC. Liquid assets include cash and cash equivalents, short-term investments and publicly traded securities excluding assets that are pledged or otherwise committed. Assets pledged or otherwise committed include amounts received in connection with derivatives and collateral financing arrangements.

#### **Total Adjusted Capital**

Total adjusted capital primarily consists of statutory capital and surplus, as well as the statutory asset valuation reserve. When referred to as "combined," represents that of our insurance subsidiaries as a whole.



#### Non-GAAP and Other Financial Disclosures (Cont.)

#### Other Financial Disclosures (cont.)

#### Sales

Life insurance sales consist of 100 percent of annualized new premium for term life, first-year paid premium for whole life, universal life, and variable universal life, and total paid premium for indexed universal life. We exclude company-sponsored internal exchanges, corporate-owned life insurance, bank-owned life insurance, and private placement variable universal life.

Annuity sales consist of 100 percent of direct statutory premiums, except for fixed indexed annuity sales distributed through MassMutual that consist of 90 percent of gross sales. Annuity sales exclude company sponsored internal exchanges. These sales statistics do not correspond to revenues under GAAP, but are used as relevant measures of business activity.

#### Net Investment Income Yield

Similar to adjusted net investment income, we present net investment income yields as a performance measure we believe enhances the understanding of our investment portfolio results. Net investment income yields are calculated on adjusted net investment income as a percent of average quarterly asset carrying values. Asset carrying values exclude unrealized gains (losses), collateral received in connection with our securities lending program, freestanding derivative assets and collateral received from derivative counterparties. Investment fee and expense yields are calculated as investment fees and expenses as a percent of average quarterly asset estimated fair values. Asset estimated fair values exclude collateral received in connection with our securities lending program, freestanding derivative assets and collateral received from derivative counterparties.

#### **Normalized Statutory Earnings (Loss)**

Normalized statutory earnings (loss) is used by management to measure our insurance companies' ability to pay future distributions and is reflective of whether our hedging program functions as intended. Normalized statutory earnings (loss) is calculated as statutory pre-tax net gain from operations adjusted for the favorable or unfavorable impacts of (i) net realized capital gains (losses), (ii) the change in both the reserve-based and capital methodology-based CTE95 calculation, net of the change in our variable annuity reserves, and (iii) unrealized gains (losses) associated with our variable annuities risk management strategy. Normalized statutory earnings (loss) may be further adjusted for certain unanticipated items that impacted our results in order to help management and investors better understand, evaluate and forecast those results.

#### **Risk-Based Capital Ratio**

The risk-based capital ratio is a method of measuring an insurance company's capital, taking into consideration its relative size and risk profile, in order to ensure compliance with minimum regulatory capital requirements set by the National Association of Insurance Commissioners. When referred to as "combined," represents that of our insurance subsidiaries as a whole. The reporting of our combined risk-based capital ratio is not intended for the purpose of ranking any insurance company or for use in connection with any marketing, advertising or promotional activities.



#### **Acronyms**

**AOCI** Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss)

CTE Conditional tail expectations

**DAC** Deferred policy acquisition costs

**FHLB** Federal Home Loan Bank

**GAAP** Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America

**GMAB** Guaranteed minimum accumulation benefits

**GMDB** Guaranteed minimum death benefits **GMIB** Guaranteed minimum income benefits

**GMWB** Guaranteed minimum withdrawal benefits

**LIMRA** Life Insurance Marketing and Research Association

NDGL Net derivative gains (losses)NIGL Net investment gains (losses)

RBC Risk-based capital
TAC Total adjusted capital

**ULSG** Universal life insurance with secondary guarantees

**VA** Variable annuity

VOBA Value of business acquired



Reconciliation of Net Income (Loss) Available to Shareholders to Adjusted Earnings and Adjusted Earnings, Less Notable Items, and Reconciliation of Net Income (Loss) Available to Shareholders per Common Share to Adjusted Earnings per Common Share and Adjusted Earnings, Less Notable Items per Common Share (Unaudited, in millions except per share data)

	For the Three Months Ended						
ADJUSTED EARNINGS, LESS NOTABLE ITEMS	March 31, 2020	December 31, 2019	September 30, 2019	June 30, 2019	March 31, 2019		
Net income (loss) available to shareholders	\$4,950	\$(1,077)	\$676	\$377	\$(737)		
Less: Net investment gains (losses)	(19)	33	27	63	(11)		
Less: Net derivative gains (losses), excluding investment hedge adjustments	6,898	(1,897)	1,057	149	(1,303)		
Less: GMIB Fees and GMIB Costs	(166)	34	(4)	(22)	35		
Less: Amortization of DAC and VOBA	(671)	93	2	(17)	75		
Less: Market value adjustments and other	(43)	17	(14)	(16)	(23)		
Less: Provision for income tax (expense) benefit on reconciling adjustments	(1,260)	361	(223)	(34)	258		
Adjusted earnings	211	282	(169)	254	232		
Less: Notable items	(62)	17	(429)	(42)	(27)		
Adjusted earnings, less notable items	\$273	\$265	\$260	\$296	\$259		
ADJUSTED EARNINGS, LESS NOTABLE ITEMS PER COMMON SHARE (1), (2)  Net income (loss) available to shareholders per common share	\$47.11	\$(10.02)	\$6.06	\$3.27	\$(6.31)		
Less: Net investment gains (losses)	(0.18)	0.31	0.24	0.55	(0.09)		
Less: Net derivative gains (losses), excluding investment hedge adjustments	65.64	(17.65)	9.48	1.29	(11.16)		
Less: GMIB Fees and GMIB Costs	(1.58)	0.32	(0.04)	(0.19)	0.30		
Less: Amortization of DAC and VOBA	(6.38)	0.87	0.02	(0.15)	0.30		
Less: Market value adjustments and other				()	0.64		
Less: Provision for income tax (expense) benefit on reconciling adjustments	(0.41)	0.16	(0.13)	(0.14)			
Less. Provision for income tax (expense) benefit on reconciling adjustments	(0.41)	0.16 3.36	(0.13)	. ,	0.64		
Less: Impact of inclusion of dilutive shares			. ,	(0.14)	0.64 (0.20)		
		3.36	. ,	(0.14)	0.64 (0.20) 2.21		
Less: Impact of inclusion of dilutive shares	(11.99) —	3.36 0.01	(2.00)	(0.14) (0.29)	0.64 (0.20) 2.21 0.01		

<sup>(1)</sup> See definitions for Non-GAAP and Other Financial Disclosures in this Appendix.



<sup>(2)</sup> Per share calculations are on a diluted basis and may not recalculate or foot due to rounding. For loss periods, dilutive shares were not included in the calculation as inclusion of such shares would have an anti-dilutive effect.

# Reconciliation of Return on Common Equity to Adjusted Return on Common Equity (Unaudited, dollars in millions)

	Four Quarters Cumulative Trailing Basis					
ADJUSTED EARNINGS	March 31, 2020	December 31, 2019	September 30, 2019	June 30, 2019	March 31, 2019	
Net income (loss) available to shareholders	\$4,926	\$(761)	\$1,758	\$811	\$195	
Less: Net investment gains (losses)	104	112	(7)	(76)	(214)	
Less: Net derivative gains (losses), excluding investment hedge adjustments	6,207	(1,994)	1,941	191	(274)	
Less: GMIB Fees and GMIB Costs	(158)	43	(128)	(96)	(93)	
Less: Amortization of DAC and VOBA	(593)	153	(173)	(153)	(232)	
Less: Market value adjustments and other	(56)	(36)	(54)	(37)	(12)	
Less: Provision for income tax (expense) benefit on reconciling adjustments	(1,156)	362	(324)	40	179	
Adjusted earnings	\$578	\$599	\$503	\$942	\$841	
	Five Quarters Average Stockholders' Equity Basis					
BRIGHTHOUSE FINANCIAL, INC.'S COMMON STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY, EXCLUDING AOCI	March 31, 2020	December 31, 2019	September 30, 2019	June 30, 2019	March 31, 2019	
Brighthouse Financial, Inc.'s stockholders' equity	\$17,103	\$15,912	\$15,254	\$14,402	\$13,864	
Less: Preferred stock, net	412	330	247	165	82	
Brighthouse Financial, Inc.'s common stockholders' equity	16,691	15,582	15,007	14,237	13,782	
Less: AOCI	2,765	2,379	1,841	1,291	898	
Brighthouse Financial, Inc.'s common stockholders' equity, excluding AOCI	\$13,926	\$13,203	\$13,166	\$12,946	\$12,884	
	Five Quarters Average Common Stockholders'				;	
ADJUSTED RETURN ON COMMON EQUITY	March 31, 2020	December 31, 2019	September 30, 2019	June 30, 2019	March 31, 2019	
Return on common equity	29.5%	(4.9)%	11.7%	5.7%	1.4%	
Return on AOCI	178.2%	(32.0)%	95.5%	62.8%	21.7%	
Return on common equity, excluding AOCI	35.4%	(5.8)%	13.4%	6.3%	1.5%	
Less: Return on net investment gains (losses)	0.7%	0.8%	-%	(0.6)%	(1.7)%	
Less: Return on net derivative gains (losses), excluding investment hedge adjustments	44.6%	(15.1)%	14.7%	1.5%	(2.1)%	
Less: Return on GMIB Fees and GMIB Costs	(1.1)%	0.3%	(0.9)%	(0.7)%	(0.7)%	
Less: Return on amortization of DAC and VOBA	(4.3)%	1.2%	(1.3)%	(1.2)%	(1.8)%	
Less: Return on market value adjustments and other	(0.4)%	(0.2)%	(0.4)%	(0.3)%	(0.1)%	
Less: Return on provision for income tax (expense) benefit on reconciling adjustments	(8.3)%	2.7%	(2.5)%	0.3%	1.4%	
Adjusted return on common equity	4.2%	4.5%	3.8%	7.3%	6.5%	



# Reconciliation of Total Revenues to Adjusted Revenues and Reconciliation of Total Expenses to Adjusted Expenses (Unaudited, in millions)

		For the Three Months Ended				For the Three Months Ended	
	March 31, 2020	December 31, 2019	September 30, 2019	June 30, 2019	March 31, 2019	March 31, 2020	March 31, 2019
Total revenues	\$8,985	\$306	\$3,187	\$2,370	\$691	\$8,985	\$691
Less: Net investment gains (losses)	(19)	33	27	63	(11)	(19)	(11)
Less: Net derivative gains (losses)	6,902	(1,891)	1,057	149	(1,303)	6,902	(1,303)
Less: GMIB Fees	65	66	67	65	66	65	66
Less: Investment hedge adjustments	(4)	(6)	_	_	_	(4)	_
Less: Other	1	10	1	_	_	1	_
Total adjusted revenues	\$2,040	\$2,094	\$2,035	\$2,093	\$1,939	\$2,040	\$1,939
Total expenses	\$2,733	\$1,678	\$2,383	\$1,901	\$1,644	\$2,733	\$1,644
Less: Amortization of DAC and VOBA	671	(93)	(2)	17	(75)	671	(75)
Less: GMIB Costs	231	32	71	87	31	231	31
Less: Other	44	(7)	15	16	23	44	23
Total adjusted expenses	\$1,787	\$1,746	\$2,299	\$1,781	\$1,665	\$1,787	\$1,665



#### **Investment Reconciliation Details (Unaudited, dollars in millions)**

		For the Three Months Ended					For the Three Months Ended	
NET INVESTMENT GAINS (LOSSES)	March 31, 2020	December 31, 2019	September 30, 2019	June 30, 2019	March 31, 2019	March 31, 2020	March 31, 2019	
Investment portfolio gains (losses)	\$2	\$43	\$30	\$68	\$(8)	\$2	\$(8)	
Investment portfolio writedowns	(21)	(10)	(3)	(5)	(3)	(21)	(3)	
Total net investment portfolio gains (losses)	(19)	33	27	63	(11)	(19)	(11)	
Other incremental net investment income	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	
Net investment gains (losses)	\$(19)	\$33	\$27	\$63	\$(11)	\$(19)	\$(11)	

	For the Three Months Ended				
NET INVESTMENT INCOME YIELD	March 31, 2020	December 31, 2019	September 30, 2019	June 30, 2019	March 31, 2019
Investment income yield (1)	4.44%	4.43%	4.62%	4.79%	4.24%
Investment fees and expenses (2)	(0.14)%	(0.11)%	(0.10)%	(0.12)%	(0.14)%
Net investment income yield	4.30%	4.32%	4.52%	4.67%	4.10%

<sup>(1)</sup> Yields are calculated on investment income as a percent of average quarterly asset carrying values. Investment income includes investment hedge adjustments, excludes realized gains and losses and reflects the GAAP adjustments described beginning on page A-1 of this Appendix. Asset carrying values exclude unrealized gains (losses), collateral received in connection with our securities lending program, freestanding derivative assets and collateral received from derivative counterparties.



<sup>(2)</sup> Investment fee and expense yields are calculated as investment fees and expenses as a percent of average quarterly asset estimated fair values. Asset estimated fair values exclude collateral received in connection with our securities lending program, freestanding derivative assets and collateral received from derivative counterparties.